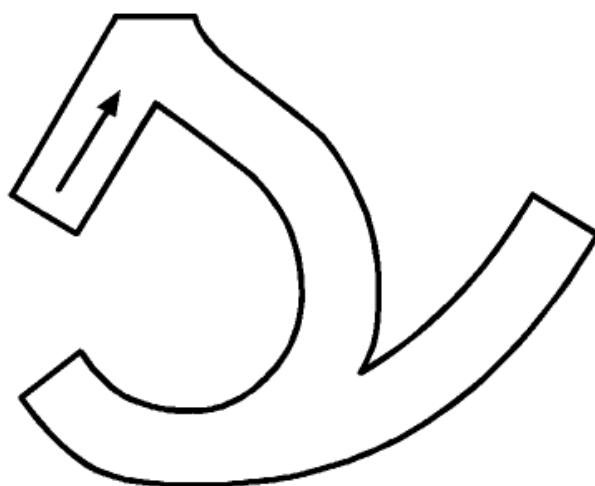




Niño/a: _____